# **Exercise 10: Geo-Distributed Hadoop** with Amazon Web Services (cont.





# Concepts and Technologies for Distributed Systems and Big Data Processing – SS 2016

#### Task 1 Prepare two Small Hadoop Cluster

Setup two identical small Hadoop clusters in two distinct data centers, EU (Ireland) and US West (Oregon). Use 4 machines (t2.large) for each cluster like in the previous exercise. Download data<sub>1</sub> (https://www.dropbox. com/s/d2xme9j7wiv6koa/data1.zip?dl=0) to the 1st cluster (cluster<sub>1</sub>), and data<sub>2</sub> (https://www.dropbox.com/s/ 9r3bwqm5bbarit6/data2.zip?dl=0) to the 2nd cluster (cluster<sub>2</sub>).

Test each setup with a small (< 1GB) MR word count example.

#### Task 2 "Old-fashioned:" Copy all data to 1 datacenter, perform job

Execute the experiment as follows:

- 1) Copy data<sub>1</sub> from cluster<sub>1</sub> to cluster<sub>2</sub> and measure the transfer time  $(t_1)$
- 2) Extract and concatenate data<sub>1</sub> and data<sub>2</sub>
- 3) Use cluster<sub>2</sub> to run MR word count on the aggregated input files and measure the time  $(t_2)$
- 4) Repeat the experiment twice and take the average of the run time  $(t_1 + t_2)$

#### Task 3 Perform mapping and reducing in respective datacenters

Prepare the experiment: Write a simple script for merging the results of two MR word count outputs.

Execute the experiment as follows:

- 1) Extract data<sub>1</sub> and data<sub>2</sub> in respective datacenters
- 2) Use cluster<sub>1</sub> to run MR word count on data<sub>1</sub> (and measure the time  $t_1$ )
- 3) Use cluster<sub>2</sub> to run MR word count on data<sub>2</sub> (and measure the time  $t_2$ )
- 4) Copy the results of cluster<sub>2</sub> to cluster<sub>1</sub> (and measure the time  $t_3$ )
- 5) Aggregate both results by using your script (and measure the time  $t_4$ )
- 6) Repeat the experiment twice and take the average of the run time  $(t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + t_4)$

# Task 4 Perform mapping in respective datacenters, allocate all reducers in 1 datacenter

Prepare the experiment: Modify your word count experiment in order to perform mapping in both clusters (cluster<sub>1</sub> and cluster<sub>2</sub>), but allocate all reducers in cluster<sub>1</sub>.

Execute the experiment as follows:

- 1) Extract data<sub>1</sub> and data<sub>2</sub> in respective datacenters
- 2) Start your experiment timer and ...
- 3) Perform mapping of data<sub>1</sub> and data<sub>2</sub> simultaneously in cluster<sub>1</sub> and cluster<sub>2</sub>
- 4) Allocate all reducers in cluster<sub>1</sub> and process the intermediate results
- 5) Repeat the experiment twice and take the average of the run time

## Task 5 Discussion

Compare your results of all three setups (Task 2, Task 3, and Task 4).

## Task 6 [Bonus] How to Efficiently Perform Word Count on the Given Data Set?

Describe your suggested execution path for these two clusters and the given data sets. Discuss your ideas with other students. If you like, prepare your experiment and measure the performance improvements. Which strategy performs best? Submit your best results (+ execution path).